

The Hungarian EU Presidency



Hungary holds the Presidency of the Council of the European Union
(in co-operation with Spain and Belgium)



SPAIN

BELGIUM

HUNGARY

January–June 2010
July–December 2023

July–December 2010
January–June 2024

January–June 2011
July–December 2024




Main territorial and population data for the countries of the Trio Presidency

	Total area, thousand km ²	Resident population, million persons (1 January 2023)	Population density, persons/km ²	Population of the capital city, million persons	Percentage of people living in the capital city, %
 Hungary	93	9.6	103	1.7	17
 Belgium	31	11.7	383	1.3	11
 Spain	506	48.1	95	6.9	14

Source: Eurostat.

The ratio of the country's population to the EU as a whole on January 1, 2023

Share the country's GDP in the European Union total (calculated from euro-data), 2023⁺




	Population ratio to EU (%)	GDP share in EU (%)
 Hungary	2.1%	1.2%
 Belgium	2.6%	3.4%
 Spain	10.7%	8.6%

Source: Eurostat.

⁺ Preliminary data. Source: Eurostat.

Employment rate of the population aged 15–64 years by sex in the countries of the Trio Presidency, 2023




Unemployment rate of the population aged 15–74 years by sex in the countries of the Trio Presidency, 2023

	Employment rate (%)		Unemployment rate (%)	
	Females	Males	Females	Males
 Hungary	70.5%	79.0%	4.2%	4.1%
 Belgium	63.3%	69.9%	5.1%	6.0%
 Spain	60.7%	70.0%	13.9%	10.7%

Source: Eurostat.

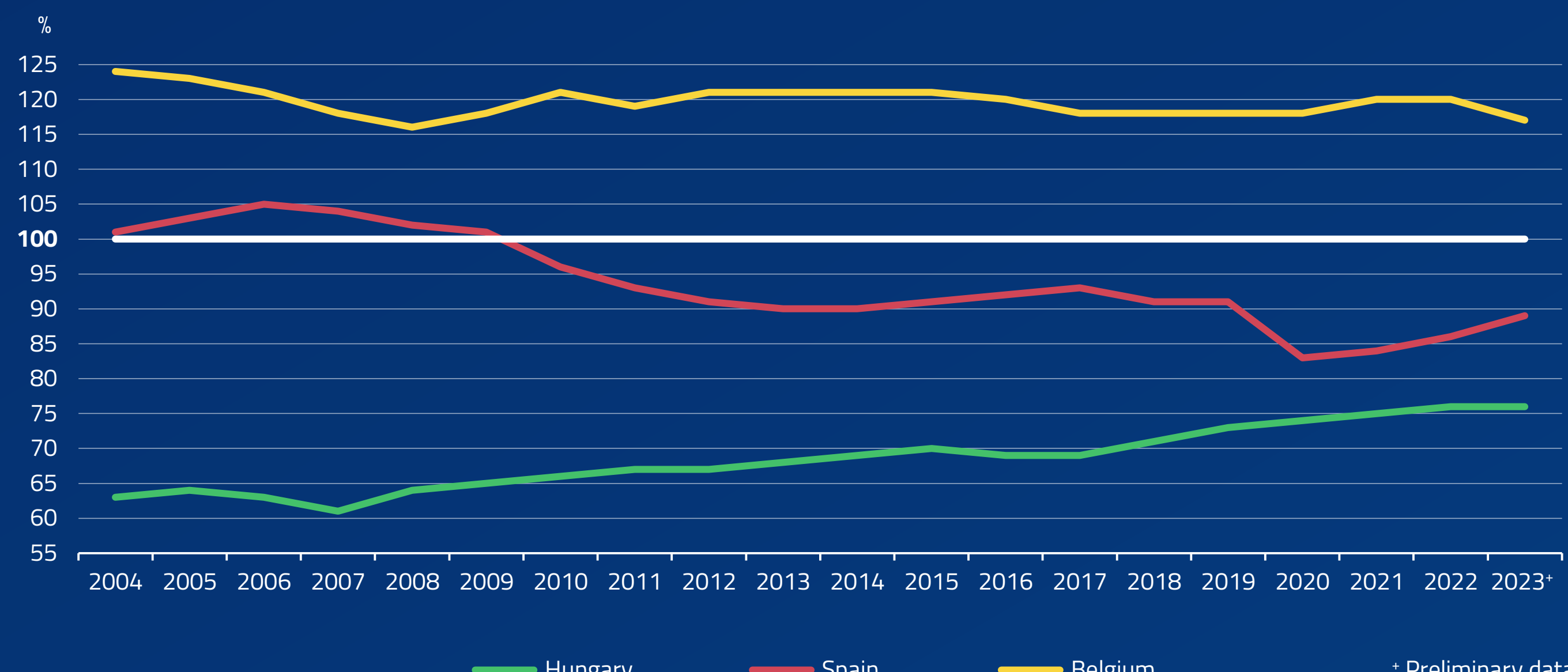
Source: Eurostat.

Distribution of product exports and imports, 2023

	Product exports, %		Product imports, %	
	Intra-EU	Extra-EU	Intra-EU	Extra-EU
 Hungary	78.8	21.2	69.4	30.6
 Belgium	67.2	32.8	62.2	37.8
 Spain	63.3	36.7	55.5	44.5

Source: Eurostat.

GDP per capita as a percentage of the EU average (calculated at purchasing power parity)



⁺ Preliminary data. Source: Eurostat.